

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Luther H. Hodges, Secretary

> BUREAU OF THE CENSUS Richard M. Scammon, Director

SUMMARY REPORT FT 950-I May 1963

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IMPORT TRADE BY COUNTRY

The Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, announced today that although United States general imports for May (unadjusted for seasonal variation), were at approximately the same level as April, \$1,461.5 \(^1\), 2 as compared to \$1,461.3 million, counter-balancing changes were reported in imports from the individual areas as follows: Canada, from \$327.1 to \$334.3 million; Western Europe, from \$407.2 to \$412.3 million; Latin American Republics, from \$298.3 to \$274.4 million; and "all other countries", from \$428.6 to \$440.5 million.

From April to May, imports from sterling area countries rose from \$250.2 to \$291.1 million but imports from 0.E.C.D. countries in Europe decreased slightly from \$400.6 to \$400.1 million. Increases were reported in imports from all continents except South America and Asia.

Imports from Europe advanced from \$413.6 million in April to \$422.1 million in May as a substantial increase in imports

¹Revised from the figure of \$1,501.3 million published in the May 1963 issue of Report No. FT 900-I.

from the United Kingdom, from \$84.6 to \$99.7 million, was partly offset by a drop in imports from Turkey, from \$9.4 to \$3.0 million. The increase in imports from North America, from \$474.0 to \$479.7 million, reflected higher levels of imports from Canada, from \$327.1 to \$334.3 million (as noted above), and Trinidad and Tobago, from \$9.9 to \$15.5 million. However, imports from Mexico fell from \$61.6 to \$55.1 million. The increase in imports from Australia and Oceania from \$31.2 to \$36.3 million was due chiefly to an increase in imports from New Zealand and Western Samoa, from \$12.4 to \$18.4 million. Imports from Africa advanced from \$67.4 to \$71.7 million as a rise in imports from the Republic of South Africa, from \$13.6 to \$28.1 million, was partly offset by decreases in imports from Ethiopia, from \$9.2 to \$3.9 million, and Ghana, from \$9.1 to \$4.2 million.

Imports from South America fell from \$198.1 million in April to \$184.2 million in May reflecting decreases in imports from Brazil, from \$36.0 to \$28.9 million; Colombia, from \$27.6 to \$21.4 million; and Chile, from \$18.4 to \$12.4 million. Imports from Asia declined from \$276.7 to \$266.9 million. This change was accounted for by decreases in imports from Japan, from \$127.2 to \$116.6 million and Iran, from \$13.6 to \$7.6 million.

EXPLANATION OF STATISTICS

COVERAGE: Import statistics include merchandise imported by government agencies as well as by private importers, but exclude American goods returned by the United States armed forces for their own use. United States trade with Puerto Rico and United States possessions is not included in this report but the import trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries is included as a part of the United States import trade. Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States between foreign countries is not included in import statistics. However, the statistics may include some merchandise (principally duty free) which is entered through United States Customs and subsequently exported in the same condition in which imported. In many cases, such merchandise differs from in transit merchandise only in the manner in which it is documented.

COUNTRY DEFINITION: Though the country which should be reported in the statistics as the country of origin is defined as the country where the merchandise was grown, mined or manufactured, the country actually shown in the statistics may in a number of cases represent some other country, such as the country of purchase, Isding, or the country in which mixed lots of various origin are consolidated. It follows, therefore, that imports from such merchanting or trausshipment countries are likely to he overstated and imports from other countries correspondingly understated.

VALUATION: Import values sre, in general, based on market price or selling price, and sre, in general, f.o.b. the exporting country. They exclude

United States import duties. None of the values have been adjusted for changes in price level.

RELIABILITY: The statistics presented in this report are based partly on sample data (i.e. formal entries valued under \$100 and all informal entries valued under \$250), and therefore are subject to sampling variation that may cause them to differ somewhat from the results which would have been obtained from processing all import entries. The probable varishility due to sampling is either less than \$50,000 (the largest variation from rounding of figures) or less than 1 percent of the individual totals shown.

In addition to the effecta of ssmpling variation, and the difficulties described above under COUNTRY DEFINITION, monthly import statistics are subject to some error from such sonrces as the carry-over of data from month to month in the compiling process and errors in reporting or processing. Although the effect of such errors on the rounded totals in this report is probably small, the possibility of inaccaracy should be taken into account, particularly in using figures of relatively small magnitude.

Further information regarding coverage, valuation, compilation procedures and precision of import data is contained in the foreword of Reports No. FT 110 and FT 120. For complete statement, see foreword in Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

Prepared in the Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Divisiou

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²On a seasonally-edjusted basis, total general imports were valued at \$1,405.2 million in May (See footnote 1 above) as compared to \$1,423.3 million in April. Seasonally-adjusted data are not available by country of origin.

(In millions of dollors. N.e.c. indicates not elsewhere classified. General imports are a total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded worehouses. Data revised to reflect all corrections published with the statistics through those for December 1962. Totals represent sum of unrounded figures, hence may vary slightly from sum of rounded amounts.)

Continent and country ¹	May 1963	April 1963	May 1962	Monthly average 1962
Total trade	² 1,461.5	1,461.3	1,452.1	1,365.6
Western Europe	412.3 334.3 274.4 440.5	407.2 327.1 298.3 428.6	410.4 326.1 306.7 409.0	378.5 304.7 282.2 400.2
O.E.C.D. countries in Europe	400.1 291.1	400.6 250.2	401.4 256.0	369.0 249.7
North America	479.7	474.0	468.0	428.0
Greenland. Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador). Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands. Mexico ^a . Guatemala ^a . British Honduras ^b . El Salvador ^a . Honduras ^a . Nicaragua ^a . Costa Rica ^a . Republic of Panama ^a . Canal Zone. Bermuda ^b . Bahamas ^b . Cuba ^a . Jamaica ^b . Haiti ^a . Dominican Republic ^a . Leeward and Windward Islands ^b . Barbados ^b . Trinidad and Tobago ^b . Netherlands Antilles. French West Indies.	0.3 334.3 55.1 5.7 0.4 2.7 3.9 2.5 5.5 3.1 0.2 0.1 0.9 (*) 8.9 2.7 13.3 0.1 0.4 15.5 21.6 2.4	0.1 327.1 (*) 61.6 7.6 0.3 6.0 3.5 3.7 (*) 0.1 0.5 8.0 3.7 11.6 (*) 0.8 9.9 21.9 0.2	0.3 326.1 (*) 59.1 2.8 0.2 5.0 3.5 4.2 2.5 1.9 0.1 (*) 1.1 0.2 9.6 2.3 23.3 0.1 0.5 5.8 18.9 9.4	0.2 304.7 (*) 48.2 5.2 0.2 3.7 2.7 2.3 3.3 1.9 0.4 0.5 0.9 0.6 8.4 2.0 12.8 0.1 7.1 22.3
South America	184.2	198.1	206.0	204.1
Colombia ^a . Venezuela ^a . British Guiana ^b . Surinam. French Guiana Ecuador ^a . Peru ^a . Bolivia ^a . Chile ^a . Brazil ^a Paraguay ^a . Uruguay ^a . Argentina ^a . Falkland Islands ^b	21.4 77.5 1.2 2.9 0.1 5.0 16.2 0.7 12.4 28.9 0.8 1.5	27.6 77.4 2.7 2.2 (*) 4.9 12.2 1.5 18.4 36.0 0.6 3.5 11.2	23.2 79.2 1.3 2.9 4.9 14.6 0.7 27.7 41.9 0.4 1.3 8.0	22.9 81.3 1.9 2.7 (*) 5.9 15.9 1.0 15.9 45.1 0.6 2.00 8.8
Europe	422.1	413.6	416.4	385,3
Iceland b,c,d Sweden c,d Norway c,d Denmark c,d	1.2 16.5 7.7 11.1	1.1 17.3 9.8 12.4	1.2 14.4 10.5 11.4	1.0 14.2 8.8 9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Continent and country ¹	May 1963	April 1963	May 1962	Monthly average 1962
Europe—Continued United Kingdom b,c,d Ireland (Eire) b,c,d. Netherlandsc,d. Belgium and Luxembourgc,d. Francec,d. West Germanyc,d. East Germany. Austriac,d. Czechoslovakia. Hungary. Switzerlandc,d. Finlandc. Estonia. Latvia. Lithuania. Poland and Danzig. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Azores. Spainc,d. Portugalc,d. Gibraltarb. Malta and Gozob. Italy c,d. Free Territory of Triestec,d. Yugoslayiac. Albania. Greecec,d. Rumania. Bulgaria. Turkeyc,d.	99.7 4.1 18.9 34.7 36.9 86.7 0.2 4.0 1.0 0.1 17.7 7.1 0.2 4.8 2.9 0.1 6.9 4.5 (*) 5.1 6.3 0.1 (*) 3.0 0.4	84.6 1.7 17.2 32.0 34.2 91.2 0.2 4.4 1.0 0.1 19.1 3.2 3.3 1.4 (*) 8.8 5.9 (*) 8.8 5.9 (*) 8.8 0.1 0.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	93.8 2.2 18.8 36.0 38.2 80.7 0.2 4.3 0.1 22.2 4.7 3.6 0.1 8.3 5.2 (*) 37.5 0.1 4.3 (*) 2.3 0.1	83.7 3.1 18.4 32.2 35.7 80.1 0.3 4.3 0.8 0.2 18.9 5.0 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
Cyprus ^b		` ´	0.2	0.1
Asia. Syrian Arab Republic. Lebanon. Iraq (Mesopotamia). Iran (Persia). Israel. Palestine. Jordanb. Kuwaitb. Saudi Arabia. Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. Adenb. State of Bahrainb. Afghanistan. Indiab. Goa, Damao, and Diu3,b. Pakistanb. Nepal. Ceylonb. Burmab. Thailand (Siam). Viet-Nam. Laos. Cambodia. Federation of Malayab. State of Singapore; British Borneob. Republic of Indonesia. Republic of Indonesia. Republic of the Philippines. Macao (Macau). Portuguese Asia, n.e.c. Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. China (including Manchuria). Outer Mongolia.	266.9 0.2 1.0 0.8 7.6 3.2 (*) 5.1 7.7 2.6 (*) (*) 0.2 27.9 5.0 (*) 3.2 (*) 3.5 0.1 0.4 18.7 1.5 10.1 27.4 0.1 (*) 0.2	276.7 0.3 0.5 0.7 13.6 3.2 (*) 6.6 3.8 1.6 (*) (*) 0.9 25.2 3.6 3.8 0.2 3.1 0.2 0.7 15.7 1.3 9.3 31.6 0.2 (*) 0.5	265.1 0.1 0.8 0.9 8.1 3.4 (*) 6.4 5.9 1.1 (*) 0.4 22.0 3.1 3.6 0.2 (*) 0.4 19.8 0.9 12.9 37.4 0.1 (*) (*) (*) 0.4	247.1 0.4 0.8 4.9 3.4 (*) 7.3 5.6 1.9 (*) 0.1 1.2 21.3 3.5 (*) 2.8 0.1 3.3 0.3 (*) 0.4 15.6 1.2 11.2 27.3 0.1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)



UNITED STATES GENERAL IMPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MAY 1963 AND SELECTED PERIODS—Continued

Continent and country	May 1963	April 1963	May 1962	Monthly average 1962
Asia—Continued North Korea. Republic of Korea. Hong Kong b.	2.9 15.0	2.2 14.3	(*) 0.7 15.1	(*) 0.9 14.3
Taiwan (Formosa) Japan Nansei and Nanpo Islands, n.e.c	5.0 116.6 0.7	5.6 127.2 1.0	3.7 113.7 0.9	4.7 113.1 0.8
Australia and Oceania	36,3	31.2	27.2	36.6
Australia ^b . New Guinea ^b . New Zealand and Western Samoa ^b . British Western Pacific Islands ^b . French Pacific Islands. Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.	17.4 0.3 18.4 (*) 0.1	18.5 0.2 12.4 (*) 0.1 (*)	16.2 0.1 10.7 0.2 0.1 (*)	24.2 0.2 11.7 0.4 (*) 0.1
Africa	71.7	67.4	67.8	63,2
Morocco. Algeria. Tumisia. Libyab. United Arab Republic (Egypt). Sudan. Canary Islands. Spanish Africa, n.e.c. Federal Republic of Cameroon Western Equatorial Africa, n.e.c. Western Africa, n.e.c. Ghanab. Federation of Nigeriab. British West Africa and Sierra Leoneb. Madeira Islands. Angola. Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. Liberia. Republic of the Congo. Somali Republic. Ethiopia (Abyssinia). French Somaliland. Seychelles and Dependenciesb. Mauritius and Dependenciesb. British East Africa and Tanganyikab. Mozambique. Malagasy Republic. Republic of South Africab. Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasalandb.	0.9 (*) 0.2 1.2 3.2 0.4 (*) 0.8 0.2 3.5 4.2 3.3 0.5 0.1 3.6 (*) 3.9 (*) (*) 5.6 0.4 2.2 28.1 2.5	0.8 (*) 0.4 1.0 1.4 0.3 0.4 (*) 1.0 0.2 3.5 9.1 7.3 0.1 0.3 2.8 0.3 3.5 1.8 (*) 9.2 (*) (*) (*) 6.0 0.5 2.1 13.6 1.5	1.0 1.3 0.3 (*) 2.6 0.5 0.1 (*) 0.9 4.0 5.9 6.3 1.4 0.2 1.8 0.1 2.9 (*) 5.4 0.1 (*) 0.2 4.0 5.4 0.1 (*) 0.2 4.0 5.4 0.1 (*)	0.9 0.4 0.1 1.0 2.1 0.6 0.1 (*) 0.5 3.3 5.2 4.0 0.8 0.3 3.2 0.1 2.6 4.0 0.1 2.5 (*) 0.2 4.8 0.5 1.3 21.4 2.5
Unidentified Continents4	0,6	0.3	1,5	1,2
Unidentified Countries4	0.6	0.3	1,5	1.2

^aLotin American Republics. ^bSterling areo countries. ^cWestern Europe. ^dO.E.C.D. (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) countries in Europe. *Indicates less than \$50,000. ¹For definitions of countries as used in this report, refer to current edition of Schedule C, Classification of Country Designations Used in Compiling the United States Foreign Trade Statistics. ²Revised from the total of \$1,501.3 million which appeared in the Moy 1963 issue of Report No. FT 900-1. See footnate 1 on the front page of this report. ³Effective with the statistics for July 1962, the country designation "Portuguese Asia, N.E.C.", comprising Goo, Domoo, Diu and Portuguese Timor become absolete. Beginning with the September 1962 issue of this report, data for Goo, Damoo, and Diu are shown separately while data for Portuguese Timor are included, along with data for other countries, in the figures for "Southern and Southeastern Asia, N.E.C." *Countries which could not be identified.